

# Adding a HSM Token to a VM

There are a couple of issues when using a SafeNet token from inside a VSphere virtual machine.

## USB Controller

First, we must have a v3.0 USB controller configured for the virtual machine. A v2.0 USB controller has been tried, and not worked.

If both v2.0 and v3.0 USB controllers are configured it is not certain that the USB-Passthrough logic will reliably the 3.0 controller for the USB key.

So, be sure to only configure a v3.0 USB controller.

## USB Device

The USB token must be attached to the ESX host, and be visible by it.

This can be checked by opening an SSH session to the ESX host and performing the command, `lsusb`.

The token should appear in the list, like this one:

```
[root@ESX01:~] lsusb
Bus 001 Device 003: ID 0529:0620 Aladdin Knowledge Systems Token JC
Bus 003 Device 002: ID 8087:8002 Intel Corp.
Bus 002 Device 002: ID 8087:800a Intel Corp.
Bus 001 Device 002: ID 0424:2660 Standard Microsystems Corp. Hub
Bus 004 Device 001: ID 0e0f:8001 VMware, Inc. Root Hub
Bus 003 Device 001: ID 0e0f:8002 VMware, Inc. Root Hub
Bus 002 Device 001: ID 0e0f:8002 VMware, Inc. Root Hub
Bus 001 Device 001: ID 0e0f:8003 VMware, Inc. Root Hub
```

## USB Passthrough Problems

By default, ESXi  $\geq 6.5$  will not permit pass through connection of CCID USB devices such as the Aladdin Knowledge Token JC to the guest VM.

This is because smartcard pass through is disabled by default to support DCUI login with smart cards.

So, HSM tokens such as Aladdin Knowledge Token JC, or SafeNet tokens will encounter errors when mapping them into a virtual machine on VSphere.

NOTE: CCID (chip card interface device) is a USB protocol that allows a smartcard to be connected to a computer via a card reader using a standard USB interface.

The problem presents itself as an error on connect attempt:

Failed to reconfigure virtual machine Win10x64. Cannot connect 'vid:0529 pid:0620 path:0/1/7/1' to this virtual machine. The device was not found.

To correct this...

## Enable USB CCID Device Connection in VM

- 1.Shut-down the VM
- 2.VM > Edit settings > VM Options
- 3.Advanced > Configuration Parameters > Edit Configuration
- 4.+ Add Parameter and add following Key and Value  
usb.generic.allowCCID TRUE

## Connect Aladdin Knowledge Token JC to VM

- 1.Power-up VM
- 2.VM > Edit settings > Virtual Hardware
- 3.Add other device > USB device
- 4.Select Aladdin Knowledge Token JC > Save

Or, the VMX file can be hand-edited with the following steps to add this line to the VMX file of the virtual machine:

```
usb.generic.allowCCID = "TRUE"
```

1. Power down the guest VM where it will connect.
2. Remove the guest VM from inventory.
3. Download the vmx file of the guest VM from the datastore where it resides.
4. Open the VMX file in a text editor, and add the following line:  
usb.generic.allowCCID = "TRUE"
5. Save the updated file.
6. Upload the vmx file back to the datastore.
7. Register the VM in inventory.
8. Power up the VM, and confirm the token is available in the guest OS.

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